Area and Perimeter of Rectangles

Dan Greenberg
Lori Jordan
Andrew Gloag
Victor Cifarelli
Jim Sconyers
Bill Zahner

cK-12 *f*lexbook
next generation textbooks

AUTHORS
Dan Greenberg
Lori Jordan
Andrew Gloag
Victor Cifarelli
Jim Sconyers
Bill Zahner

To access a customizable version of this book, as well as other interactive content, visit www.ck12.org
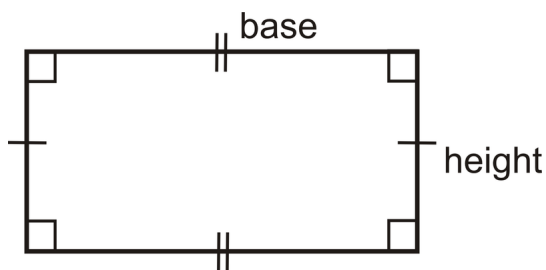
CHAPTER **1**

Area and Perimeter of Rectangles

Here you'll learn how to find the area and perimeter of a rectangle given its base and height.

Area and Perimeter of Rectangles

To find the **area of a rectangle,** calculate $A = bh$, where b is the base (width) and h is the height (length). The **perimeter of a rectangle** will always be $P = 2b + 2h$.

If a rectangle is a square, with sides of length s, then perimeter is $P_{square} = 2s + 2s = 4s$ and area is $A_{sqaure} = s \cdot s = s^2$.
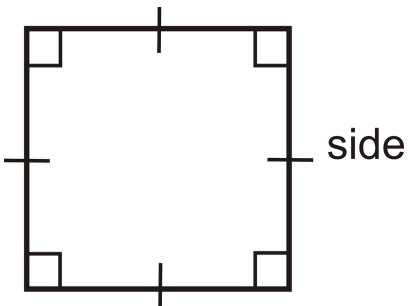
What if you were given a rectangle and the size of its base and height? How could you find the total distance around the rectangle and the amount of space it takes up?
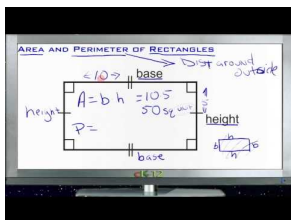
MEDIA
Click image to the left or use the URL below.
URL: https://www.ck12.org/flx/render/embeddedobject/136622

Examples

Example 1

The area of a square is 75 in^2. Find the perimeter.

To find the perimeter, we need to find the length of the sides.

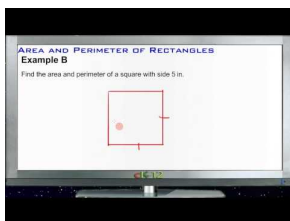$$A = s^2 = 75 \ in^2$$
$$s = \sqrt{75} = 5\sqrt{3} \ in$$

From this, $P = 4\left(5\sqrt{3}\right) = 20\sqrt{3} \ in.$

Example 2

Draw two different rectangles with an area of 36 cm^2.

Think of all the different factors of 36. These can all be dimensions of the different rectangles.
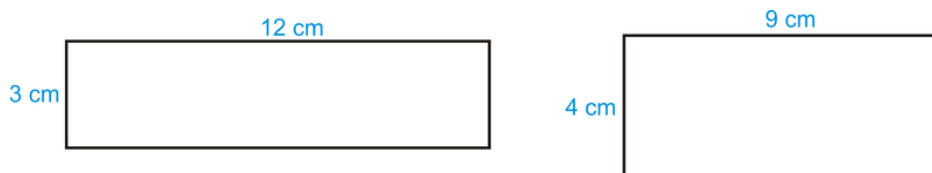
Other possibilities could be $6 \times 6, 2 \times 18$, and 1×36.

Example 3

Find the area and perimeter of a rectangle with sides 4 cm by 9 cm.

The perimeter is $4 + 9 + 4 + 9 = 26 \ cm$. The area is $A = 9 \cdot 4 = 36 \ cm^2$.

Example 4

Find the area and perimeter of a square with side 5 in.

The perimeter is $4(5) = 20 in$ and the area is $5^2 = 25 \ in^2$.

Example 5

Find the area and perimeter of a rectangle with sides 13 m and 12 m.

The perimeter is $2(13) + 2(12) = 50 \ m$. The area is $13(12) = 156 \ m^2$.

Review

1. Find the area and perimeter of a square with sides of length 12 in.
2. Find the area and perimeter of a rectangle with height of 9 cm and base of 16 cm.
3. Find the area and perimeter of a rectangle if the height is 8 and the base is 14.
4. Find the area and perimeter of a square if the sides are 18 ft.
5. If the area of a square is 81 ft^2, find the perimeter.
6. If the perimeter of a square is 24 in, find the area.
7. The perimeter of a rectangle is 32. Find two different dimensions that the rectangle could be.
8. Draw two different rectangles that haven an area of 90 mm^2.
9. True or false: For a rectangle, the bigger the perimeter, the bigger the area.
10. Find the perimeter and area of a rectangle with sides 17 in and 21 in.

Review (Answers)

To see the Review answers, open this PDF file and look for section 10.1.